

Synthesis, Crystal Structure, and Biological Activity of 4-phenoxyacetyl-substituted methyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-1,4-benzoxazine

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ABSTRACT Two novel substituted benzoxazine derivatives have been synthesized through reduction, cyclization, and acylation reactions. The target compounds were characterized by IR, ¹H-NMR, ¹³C-NMR, and HRMS. The single-crystal structures of the title compounds have been further determined by X-ray diffraction. 4-Phenoxyacetyl-3-methyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-1,4-benzoxazine (**4a**) crystallizes in orthorhombic system, space group $P2_12_12_1$ with $a=8.0411(16)$ Å, $b=8.1386(16)$ Å, $c=21.799(4)$ Å, $V=1426.6(5)$ Å³, $Z=4$, $D_c=1.319$ g/cm³, $\mu=0.091$ mm⁻¹, $F(000)=600$, and the final $R_1=0.0335$ and $wR_2(I>2\sigma(I))=0.0841$. 4-Phenoxyacetyl-3,6-dimethyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-1,4-benzoxazine (**4b**) crystallizes in orthorhombic system, space group $Pca2_1$ with $a=23.811(5)$ Å, $b=8.3061(17)$ Å, $c=7.9338(16)$ Å, $V=1569.1(6)$ Å³, $Z=4$, $D_c=1.259$ g/cm³, $\mu=0.086$ mm⁻¹, $F(000)=632$, and the final $R_1=0.0342$ and $wR_2(I>2\sigma(I))=0.0827$. The title compounds are assembled into a 3D supramolecular structure by hydrogen bonds. Compounds **4a** and **4b** showed safener activity on maize against the injury of 2,4-Dbutyl ester.

KEYWORDS Substituted benzoxazine derivatives, synthesis, single-crystal structure, safener activity.

How to cite this article: Kang, T., Qu, H.T., Liu, C.G. Synthesis, Crystal Structure, and Biological Activity of 4-phenoxyacetyl-substituted methyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-1,4-benzoxazine, *Indian J. Heterocycl. Chem.*, **2021**, 31, 259–264.
(DocID: <https://connectjournals.com/01951.2021.31.259>)